

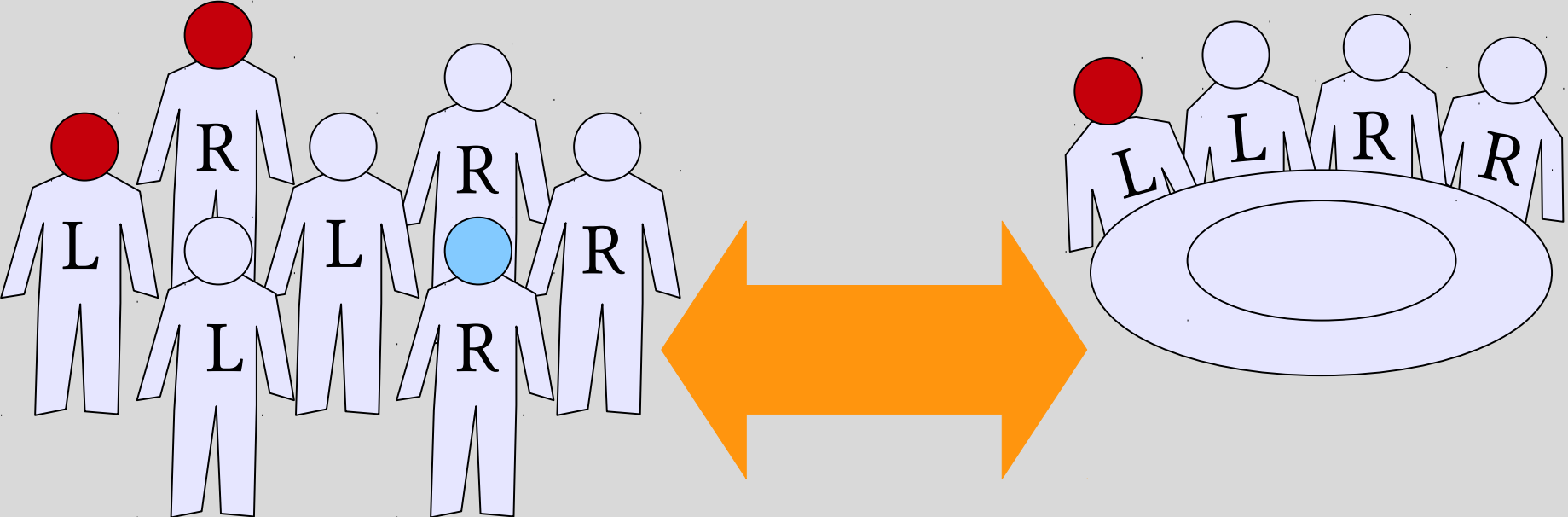
# Political Behaviour between Political Representation and Politicization

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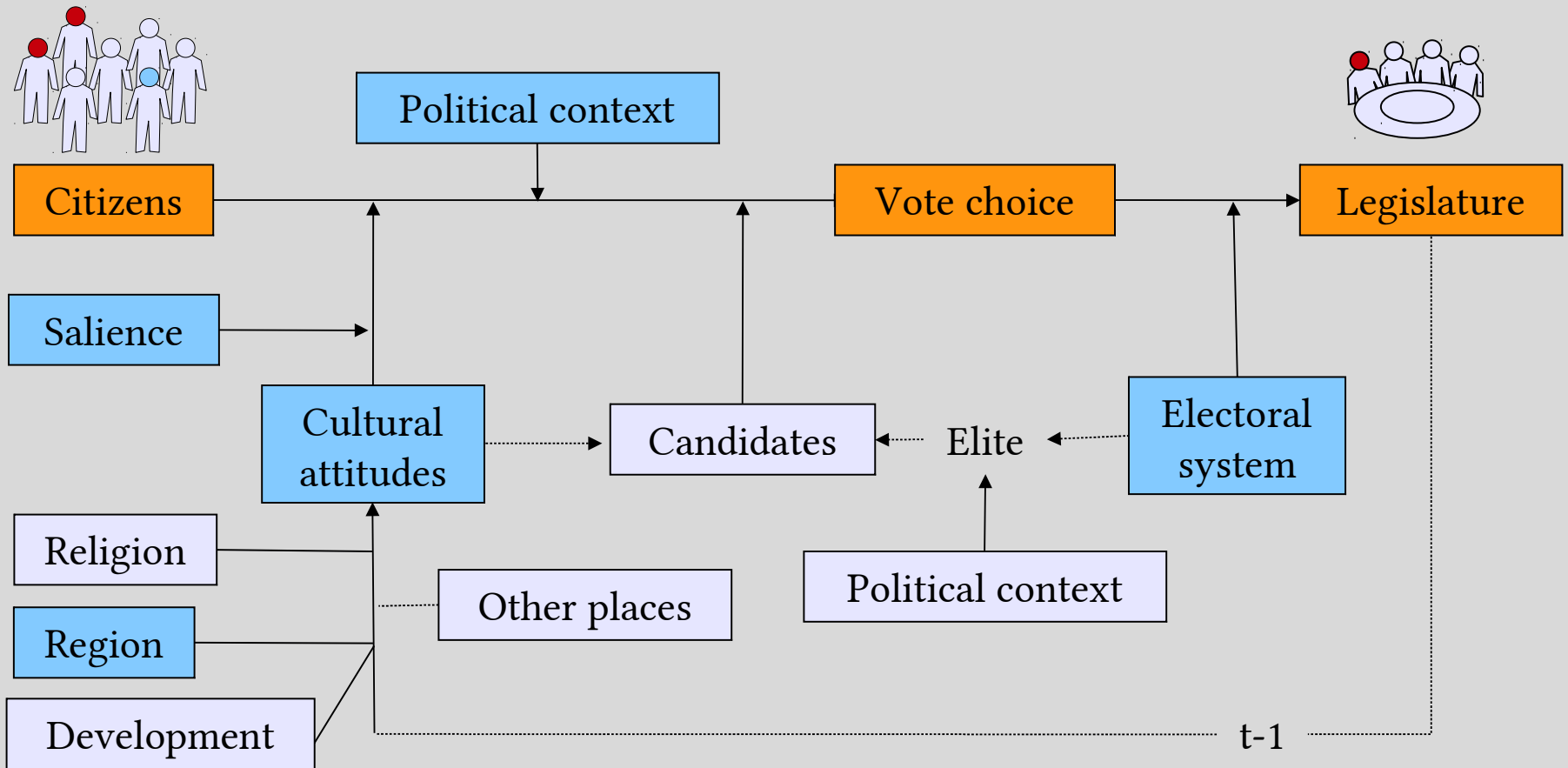
*Korea University, Seoul, 29<sup>th</sup> November 2012*



# Political Representation

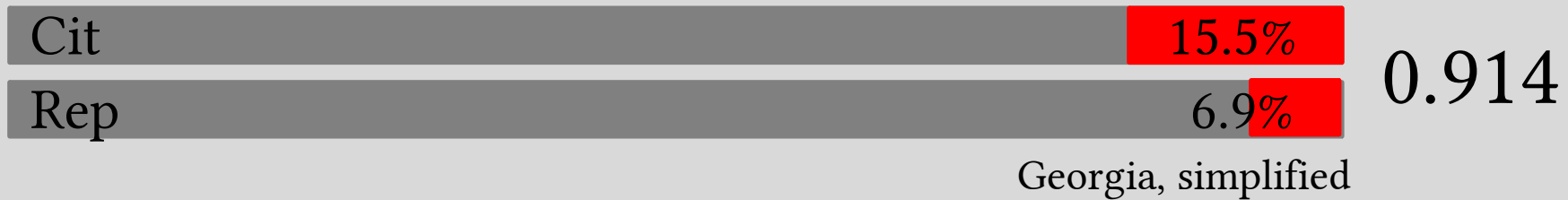


# Political Representation



# Measuring Representation

$$R = 1 - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n |\Pi_{Cit,i} - \Pi_{Rep,i}|$$

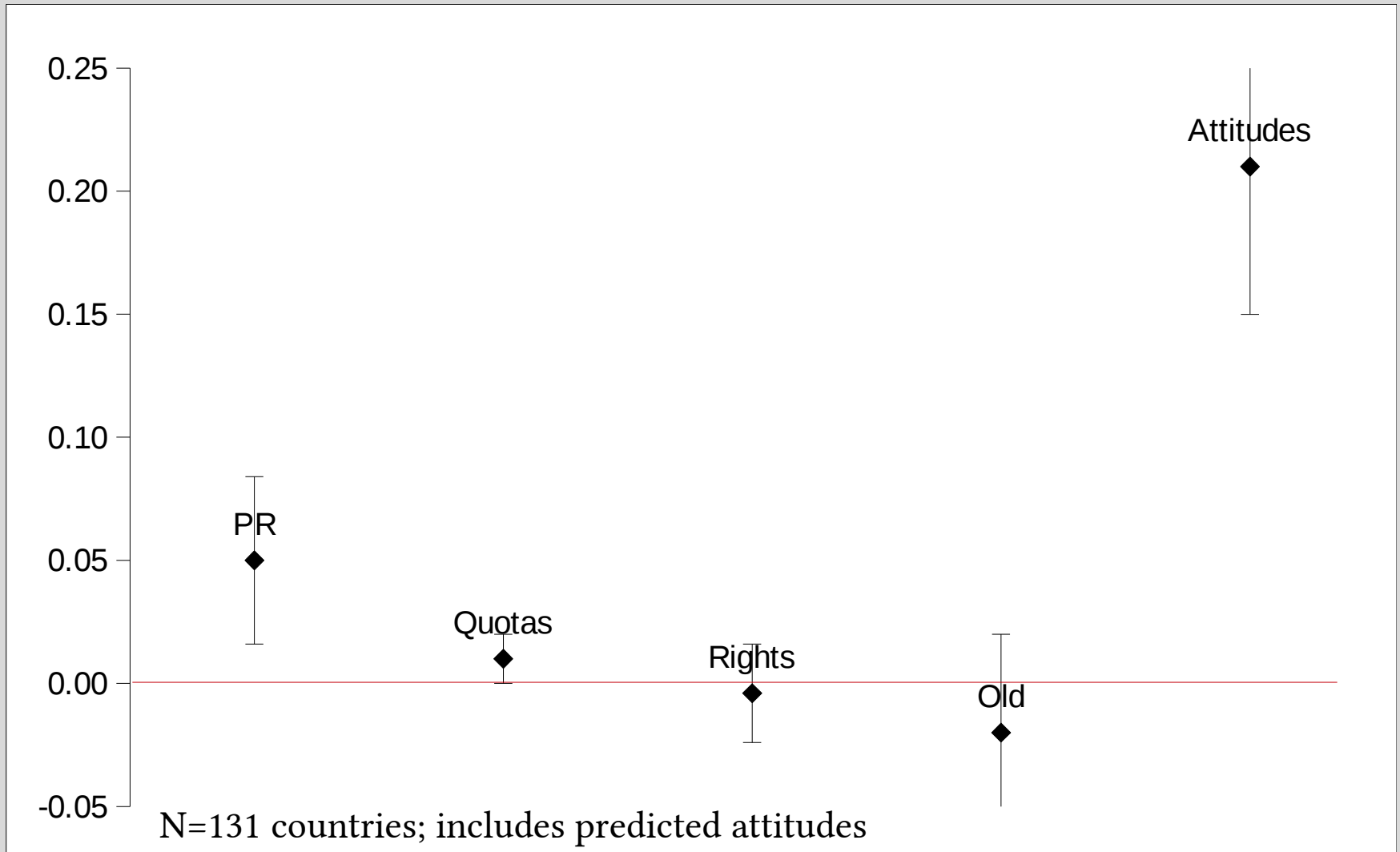


# Women in Legislatures

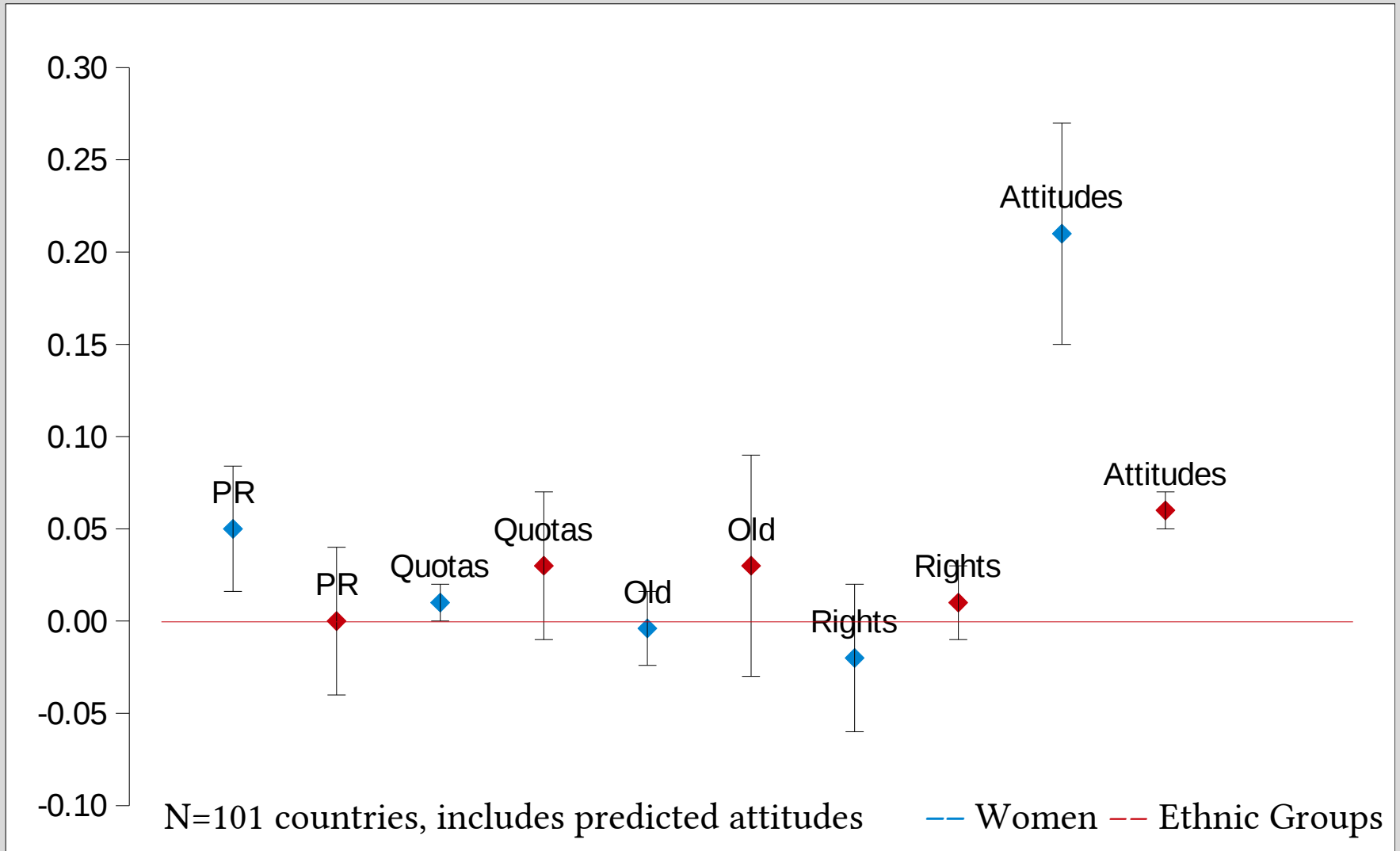
	<i>B</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>p-value</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>p-value</i>
Constant	0.67	0.05	0.000 *	0.73	0.05	0.000 *
Electoral system						
PR/MMP	0.04	0.03	0.142	0.02	0.03	0.367
Quotas	0.01	0.00	0.160	0.01	0.01	0.297
Political context						
Political rights	0.00	0.01	0.723	-0.01	0.01	0.511
Age of democracy	0.01	0.03	0.722	-0.03	0.04	0.483
Attitudes						
Region: Nordic [...]	0.14	0.04	0.001 *			
Attitudes				0.19	0.04	0.000 *
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.51			0.58		

N=131 countries with regions, N=48 countries with measured attitudes

# Women in Legislatures



# Women and Ethnic Groups



# Salience of Division: Prediction

	<i>High Ethnic Heterogeneity</i>	<i>Low Ethnic Heterogeneity</i>
Women	low	high
Ethnic Groups	high	low



# Salience of Division: Results

	<i>High Ethnic Heterogeneity</i>	<i>Low Ethnic Heterogeneity</i>
Women	0.30	0.34
Ethnic Groups	0.63	0.28

N=101 countries; p-value < 0.01

# Politicization of Immigrants

1995-2009	AT	BE	IE	NL	ES	CH	UK
	Austria	Belgium	Ireland	Netherlands	Spain	Switzerland	United Kingdom
Asylum seekers	22.9	9.1	35.7	12.7	1.1	19.2	13.7

Percentage of immigration-related claims that are about asylum seekers; N=7029 claims

# Attitudes toward Immigrants

- Individual level, Switzerland, 1999
- Competition on labour market
- **Low education** = stronger anti-immigrant
- **High education: risk of unemployment** = stronger anti-immigrant

Didier Ruedin

[druedin.com](http://druedin.com)

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