

Opposition to immigrant groups grows with cultural distance and potential welfare costs

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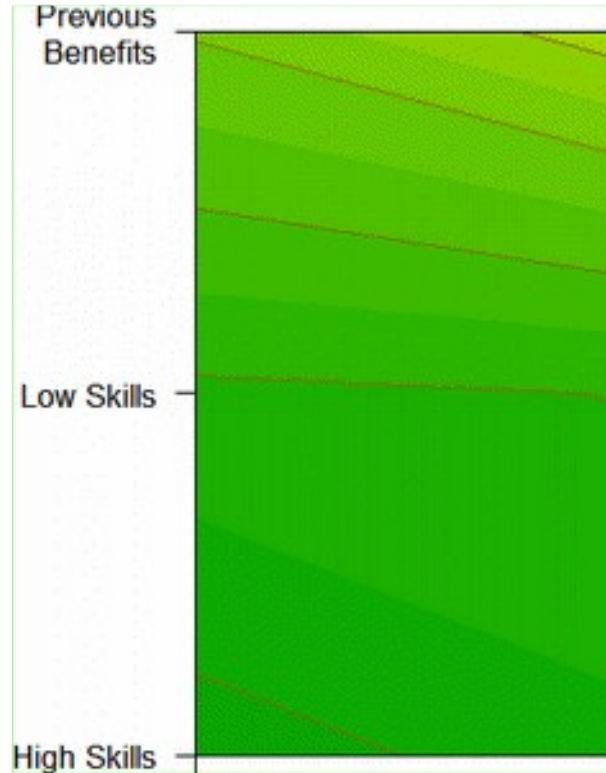
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picture: <https://flic.kr/p/94H5cZ>

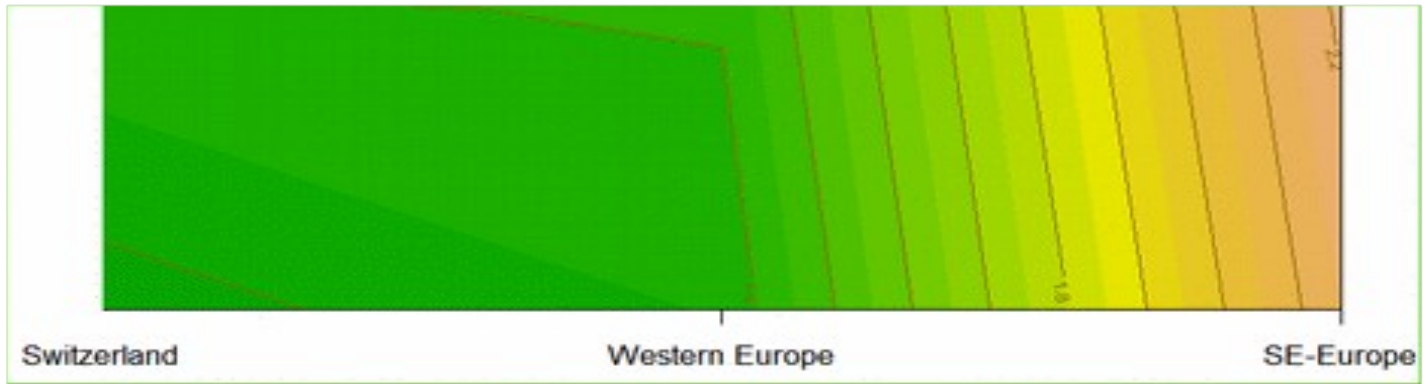
Reactions to immigration vary and draw on different stereotypes



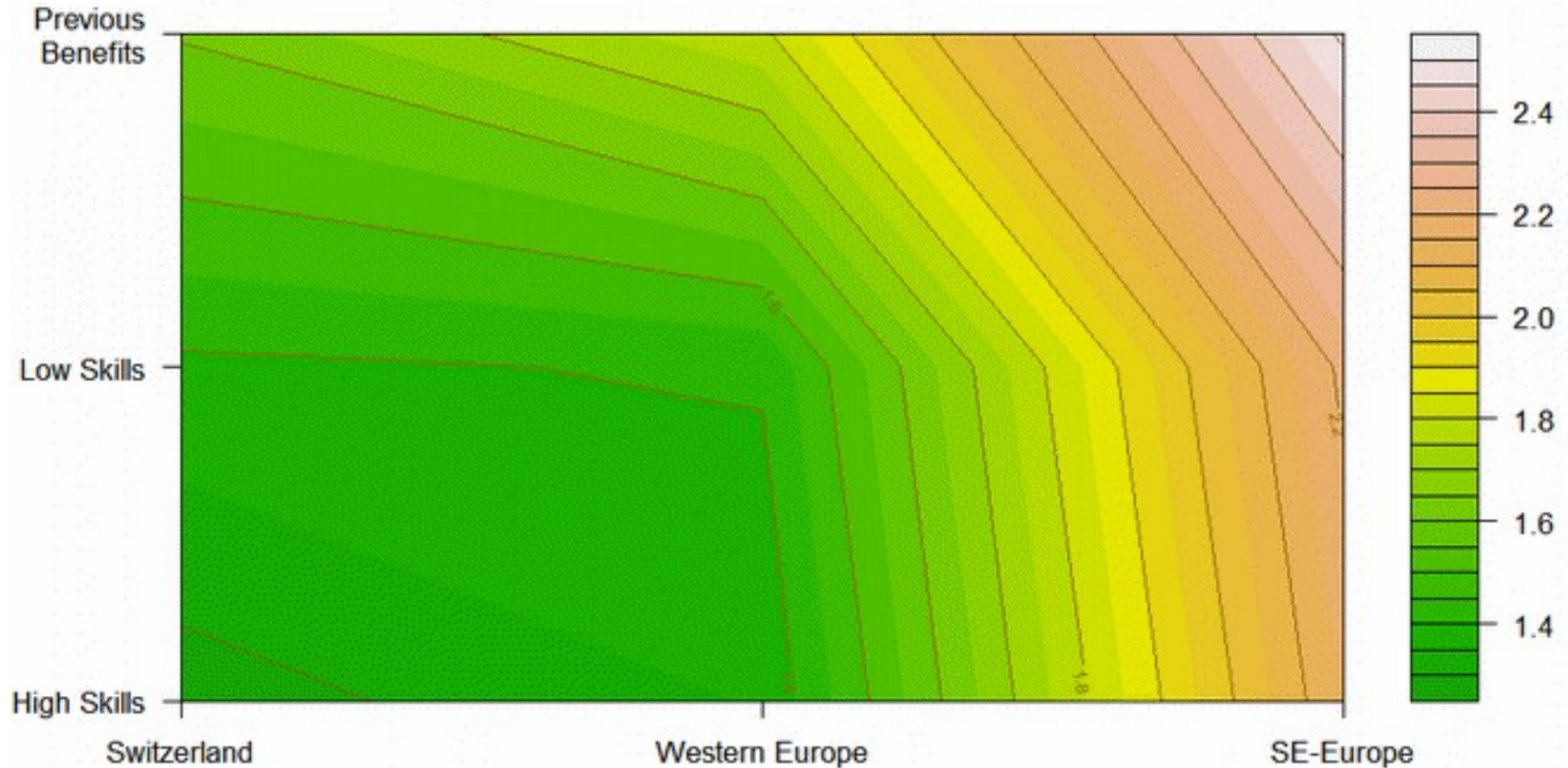
Opposition grows with increased potential of drawing social benefits



Opposition grows with cultural distance



Opposition grows with cultural distance and potential welfare costs



Lack of cultural distance increases opposition

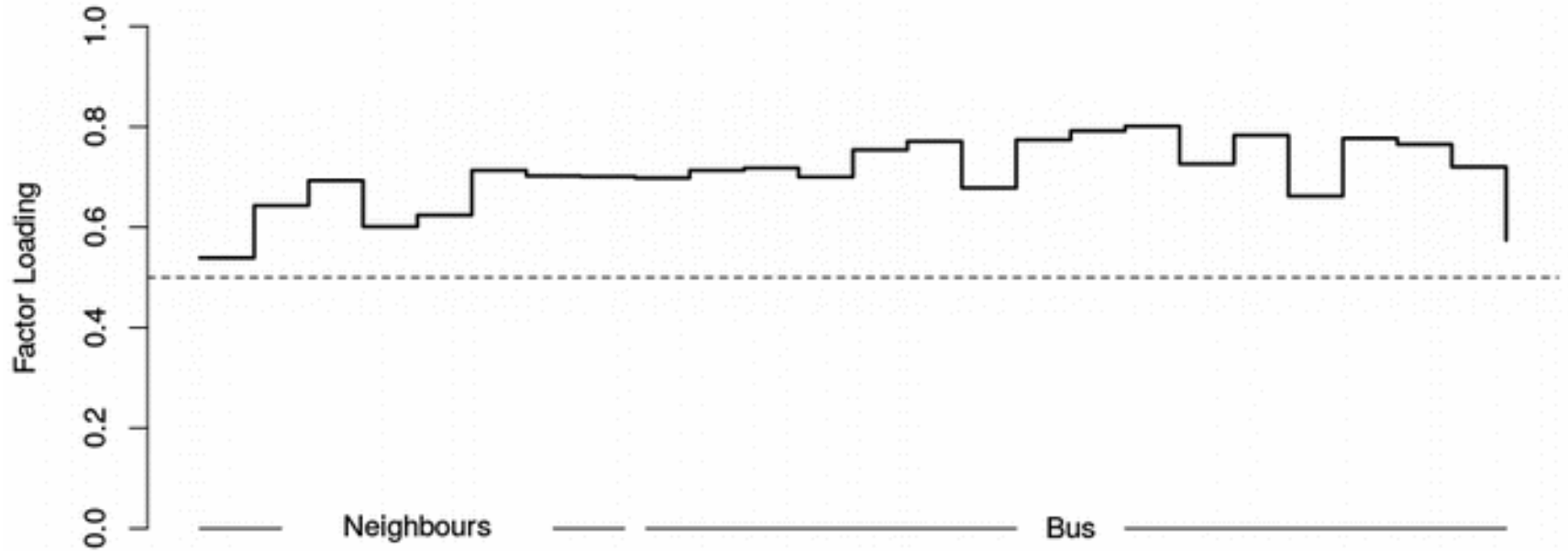
Western Europe

1.34

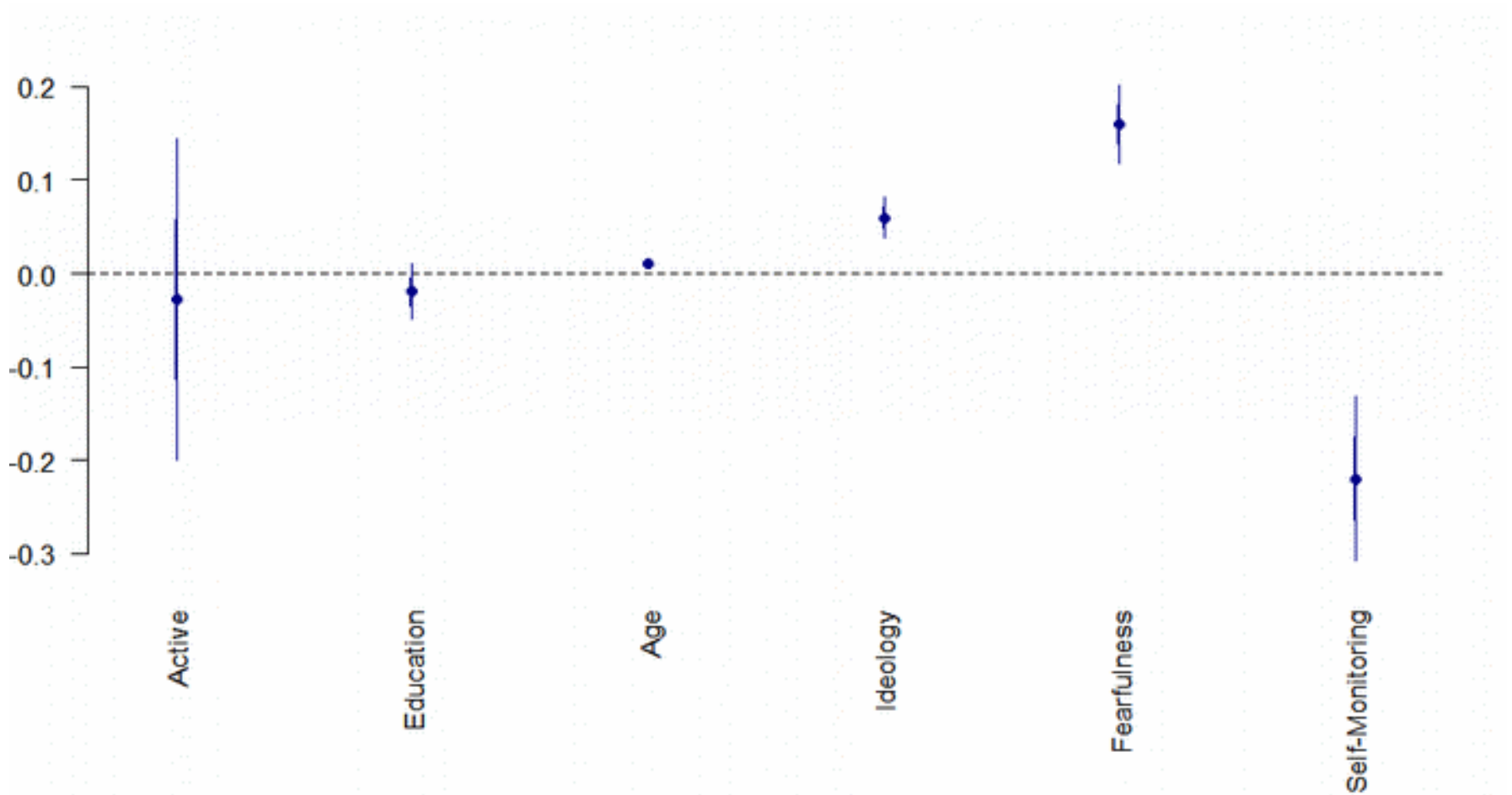
Cross-Border

1.57

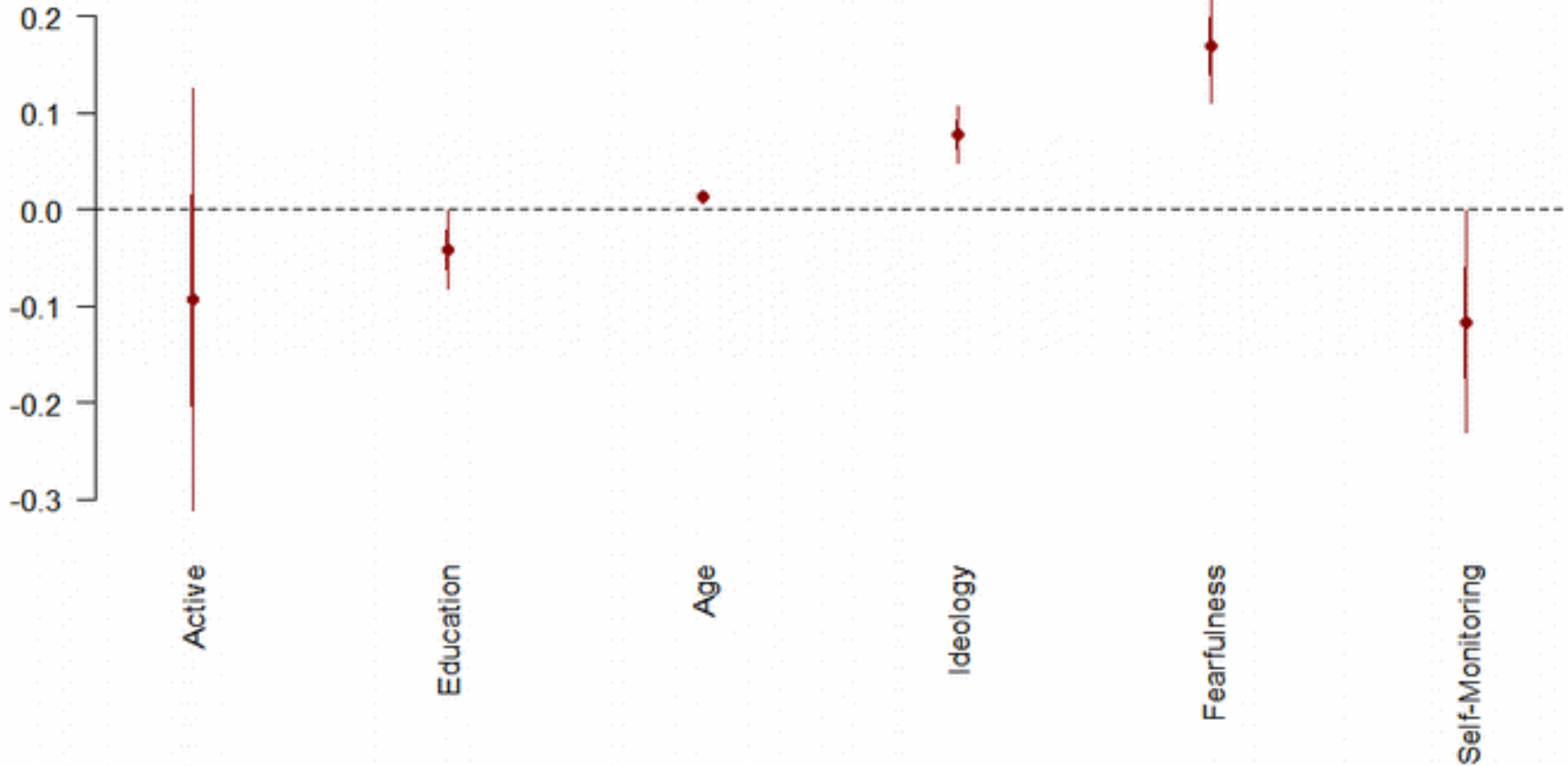
Everyone opposes the same immigrant groups



Self-monitoring reduces opposition



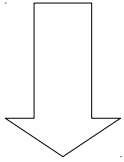
Opposition is not just about social desirability



ZINB model; negbin: 1.85, $p < 0.001$

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responses vary by immigrant groups



self-monitoring important, but not everything

